

Spectral nudging: A tie-in with Theme I

- ***Spectral nudging*** developed under Theme I suppresses OGCM biases with respect to climatological mean and seasonal cycle while leaving variability on other bands unfettered
- In Theme I interesting variability = eddies
- In Theme II interesting variability is seasonal/interannual/decadal...

Spectral nudging in CCCma climate model

- Coded in CCCma OGCM by F. DuPont Jan-Feb 2009
- Debugging/testing by W. Merryfield & F. D.: Mar-Apr
- Implementation of standardized file management: May
- Multidecadal parameter sensitivity runs: May

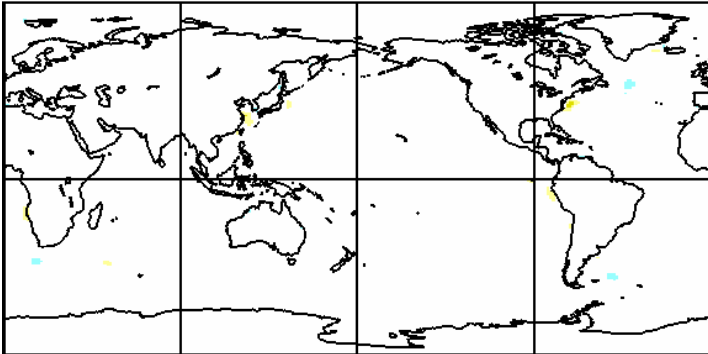
SST biases

years 11-20 of run

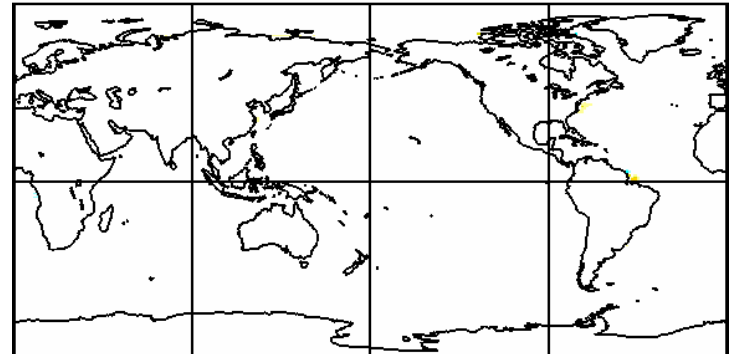
SSS biases

ANN MEAN sst DIFFERENCE ufd0002 016-025 minus phc

ANN MEAN sss DIFFERENCE ufd0002 016-025 minus phc

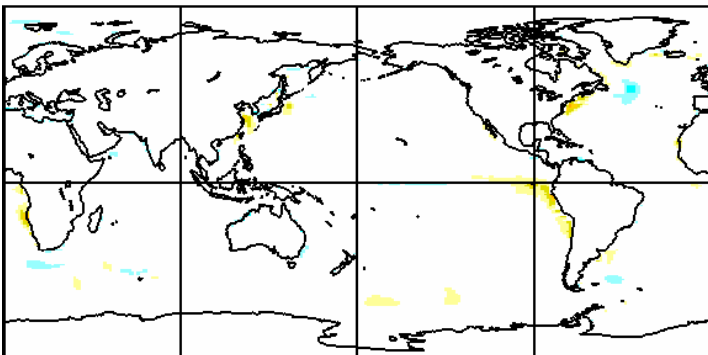


ufd0002
conventionally
nudged

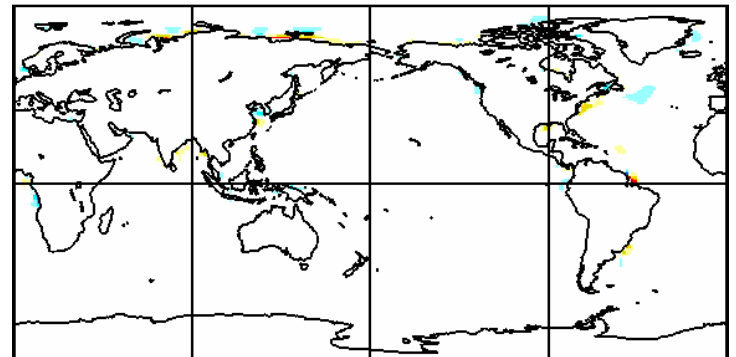


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ANN MEAN sss DIFFERENCE ufd0015 016-025 minus phc

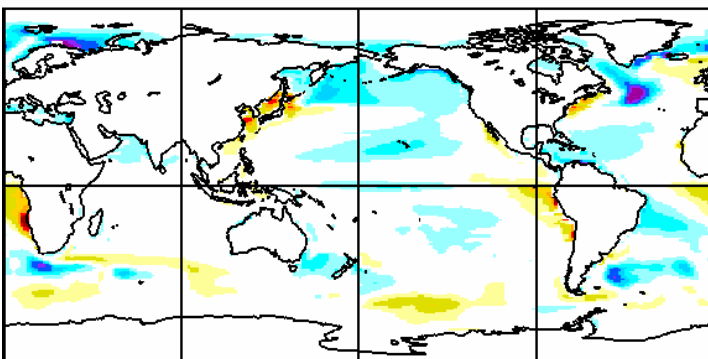


ufd0015
spectrally
nudged

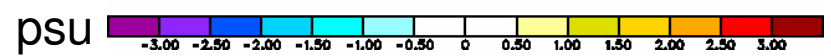
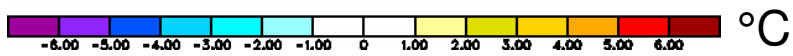
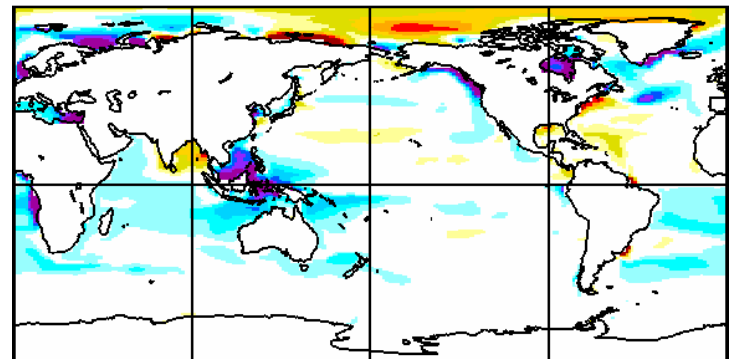


ANN MEAN sst DIFFERENCE agn 016-025 minus phc

ANN MEAN sss DIFFERENCE agn 016-025 minus phc

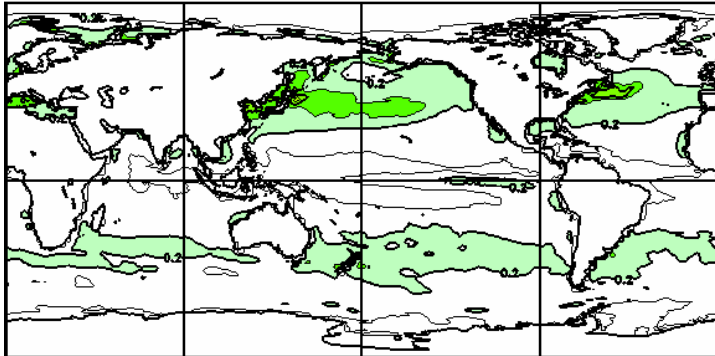


agn
freely
running

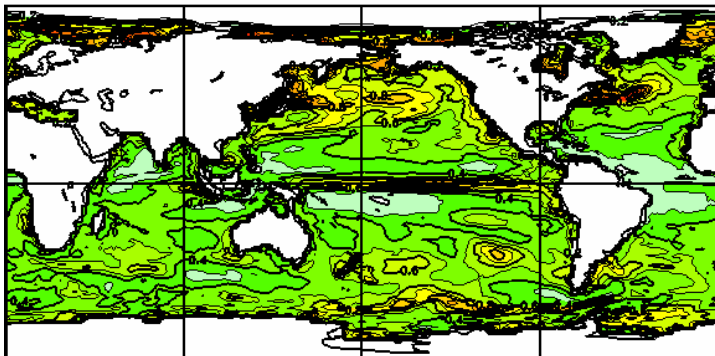


mon SSTA standard dev

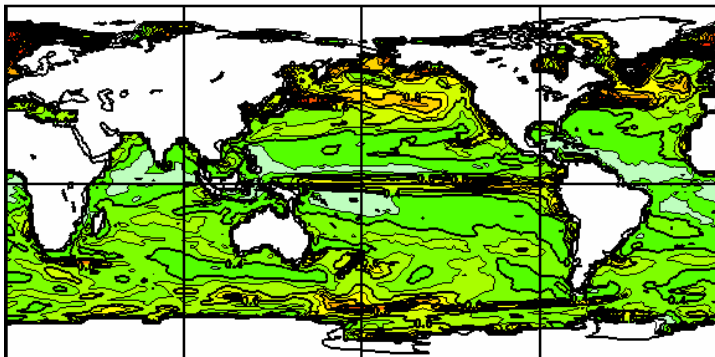
STDDEV OF mon anom sst 0016-0025 RUN ufd0002



STDDEV OF mon anom sst 0016-0025 RUN ufd0015



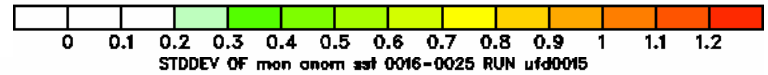
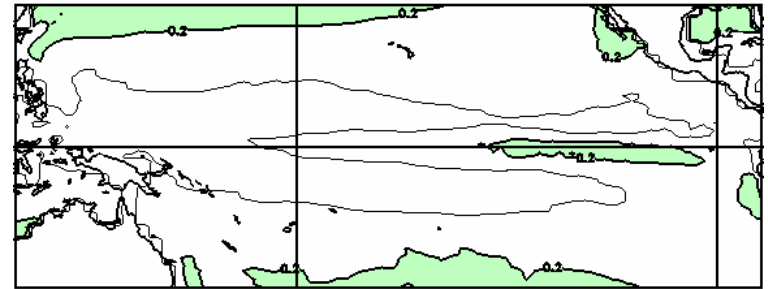
STDDEV OF mon anom sst 0016-0025 RUN agn



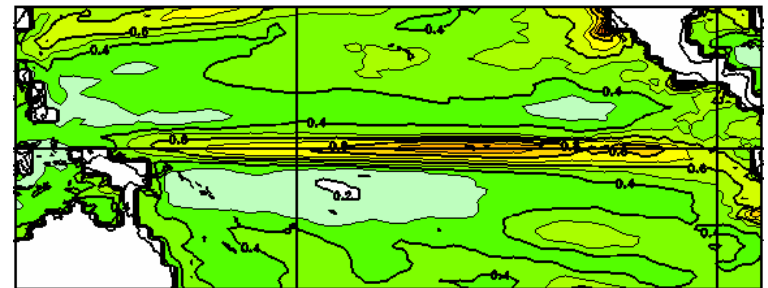
years 11-20 of run

mon SSTA standard dev

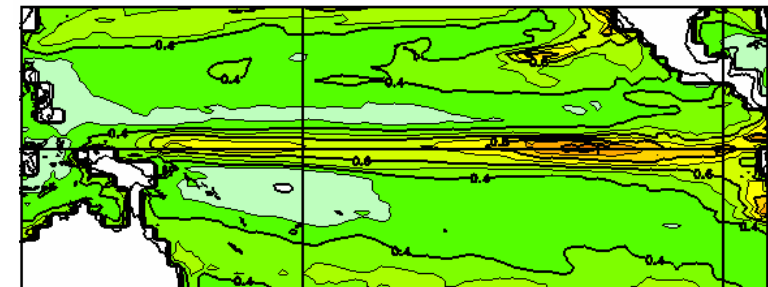
STDDEV OF mon anom sst 0016-0025 RUN ufd0002



STDDEV OF mon anom sst 0016-0025 RUN ufd0015



STDDEV OF mon anom sst 0016-0025 RUN agn



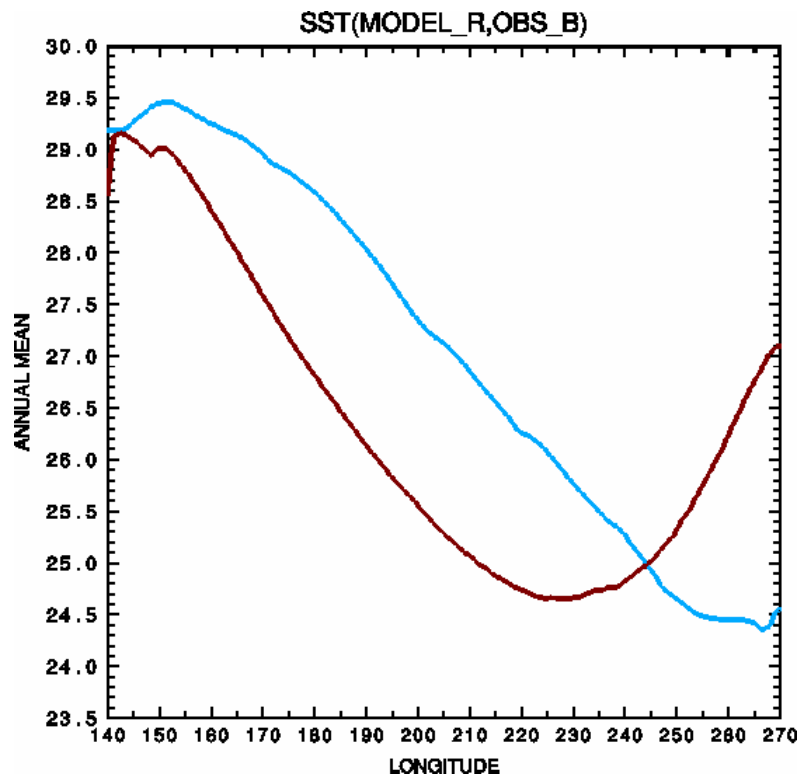
ufd0002
conventionally
nudged

ufd0015
spectrally
nudged

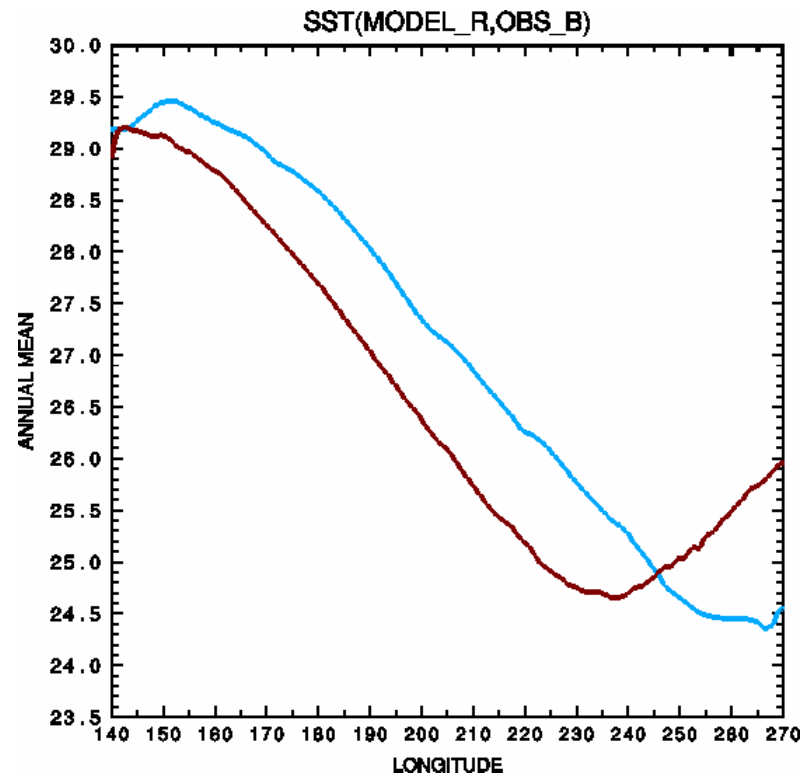
agn
freely
running

Equatorial Pacific SST biases

agn
freely
running



ufd0015
spectrally
nudged



$\tau_{sp}=100d$ (spectral nudging time constant)

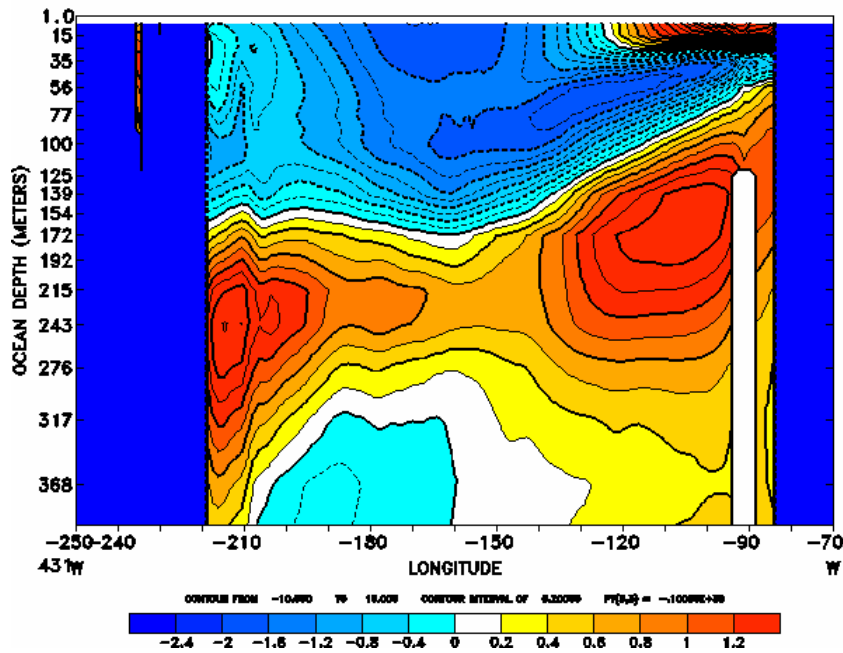
$\kappa=(5\text{ y})^{-1}$ (bandwidth parameter)

Equatorial Pacific thermocline T biases

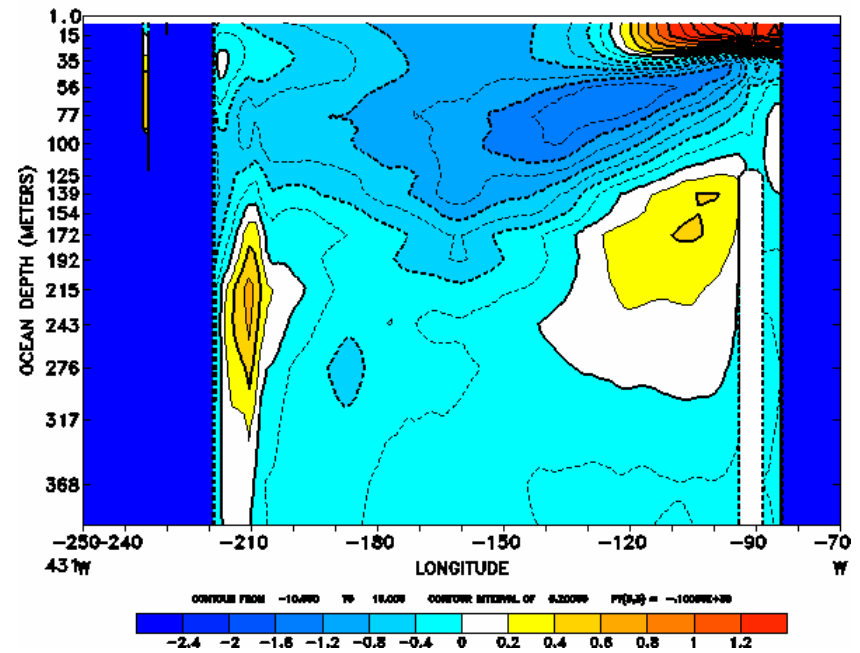
agn
freely
running

ufd0015
spectrally
nudged

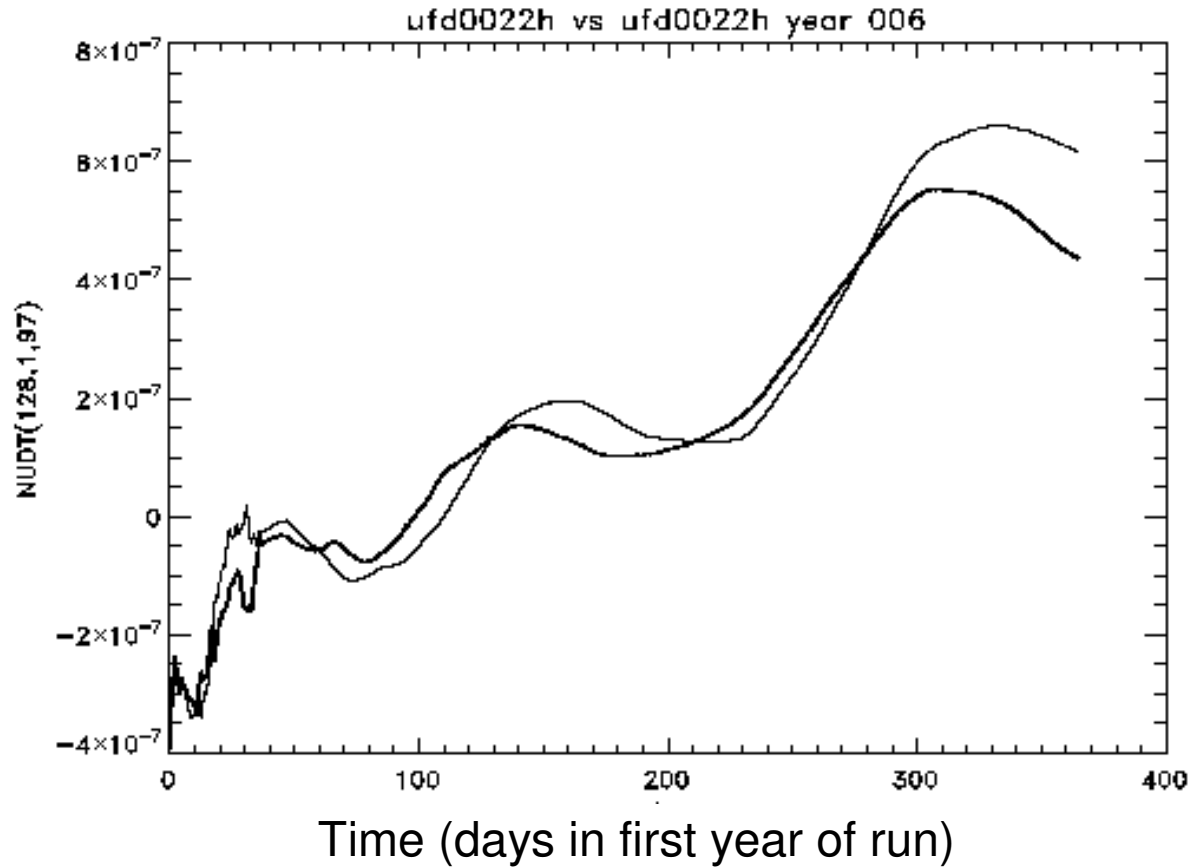
MODEL-OBS ANN temperature at 0.9 S - 0.9 N



MODEL-OBS ANN temperature at 0.9 S - 0.9 N



Temperature nudging term near 0N, 180W for two “identical” runs



→ divergence begins early (8th time step at this location)

Current status

- Numerous parameter sensitivity tests running, e.g.
 - $\tau_{sp}=100d \rightarrow 50d$
 - decadal variability, trends admitted when $\kappa = (5 y)^{-1} \rightarrow (20 y)^{-1} \rightarrow (40 y)^{-1}$?
- “Dial back” surface enhancement of nudging from x4 to x2 or x1 when also directly nudging SST for forecast initialization
- Attempt seasonal forecasts when reproducibility problem fixed